FAULT DETECTION AND MONITORING SYSTEM FOR SOLAR CELL USING ARDUINO CONTROLLER

[1]L. Vijay Anand,[2]R.Muthu Kumar, [3]Gopal. K.V, [4]Karuppasamy.V,
[5]Kathirvel. P,[6] Santhosh Kumar .S,
[1]Assistant Professor,[2] Associate Professor [3,4,5,6]UG student,
Dept. of Electrical and Electronics Engineering
Erode Sengunthar Engineering College, Perundurai,

Abstract: Utilizing the Web of Things Innovation for administering sun, oriented force age can enormously improve the exhibition, checking and support of the plant. With headway of advances the expense of sustainable power gear is going down all around the world empowering huge scope sun, based plant establishments. This monstrous size of nearby planetary group organization requires refined frameworks for mechanization of the plant checking distantly utilizing electronic interfaces as dominant part of them are introduced in blocked off areas and consequently unfit to be observed from a committed area. The Venture depends on execution of new practical technique dependent on IoT to distantly observing a sunlight, based plant for execution assessment. This will encourage preventive upkeep, deficiency location of the plant notwithstanding ongoing observing. Catchphrases: Force Estimation, Remote Transmission, Web Of Things, Thing speak, AT mega 328.**

I.INTRODUCTION:

Sunlight based force plants should be observed for ideal force yield. This recovers effective force yield from power plants while observing for broken sunlight based boards, associations, and residue amassed on boards bringing down yield and other such issues influencing sun oriented execution. So here we propose a mechanized IOT based sunlight, based force observing framework that considers robotized sun based force checking from anyplace ludicrous. We use AT mega regulator, based framework to screen sun based board boundaries. Our framework continually screens the board and communicates the force yield to IOT framework over the web. Here we use IOT Things peak to send sun based force boundaries over the web to IOT Things peak worker. It presently shows these boundaries to the client utilizing a powerful GUI and furthermore cautions client when the yield falls underneath explicit cut off points. This makes distantly checking of sunlight, based plants simple and guarantees best force yield.

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

[1] Advancement of a web based checking and control framework for conveyed Sustainable power Sources (RES) in light of Android stage. This technique uses the Bluetooth interface of Android Tablet of Cell phone, as a correspondence connect for information trade with computerized equipment of force Molding Unit.

[2] Prologue to a moment checking framework of sustainable power age framework that is established with a breeze turbine on current and voltage estimations of each inexhaustible source .The connected qualities are estimated with the created detecting circuits and handled by 18F4450 microcontroller of Central processor. The handled boundaries are then communicated to (PC) over widespread arrangement transport (USB) to be saved in data set and to notice the framework quickly. The Coded visual interface of observing programming can deal with the saved information to break down day by day, week after week and month to month estimations of every estimation independently.

[3] Go to, Yoshihiro, clarified about a coordinated framework that oversees and distantly screens media transmission power plants has been created and has begun tasks. The framework is utilized to work and keep up in excess of 200,000 media transmission power plants which incorporates gadgets likerectifiers, inverters, UPS's and cooling plants introduced in around 8000 structures.

High light of the framework are to incorporate the administration and distant checking capacities into single framework and improved UIs which utilizes data and correspondence innovation.
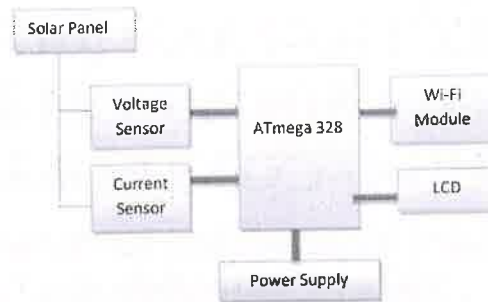
III. PROPOSED SYSTEM

Fig.1 Block Diagram of Fault Detection And Monitoring System For Solar Cell

3.1 ATMEGA 328

The fundamental reason for utilizing AT mega 328 is its high usefulness with effortlessness and commonality. AT mega 328 overcomes any barrier between sun oriented board and IOT (Web of Things). AT mega 328 is fired with 5 volts dc supply for its activity.

3.2 VOLTAGE AND CURRENT SENSOR (IN A 219)

As INA219 is current and force sensor which gives the absolute force devoured by shunt burden and gives separate perusing in advanced structure to AT mega 328. AT mega 328, with program stacked in it, figures the current and voltage perusing of shunt load.

3.3FLUID PRECIOUSSTONESHOWCASE (LCD)LCD is utilized for showing the item name& absolute expense. At the point when item is placed into truck in the wake of filtering, it will show the expense and name and in theevent that subsequent item is examined, second item cost will get added and it will be shown on LCD.

3.4 Wi-Fi MODULE (ESP8266)

All the determined information by ATmega 328 is additionally handled by Wi-Fi Module to store on IoT (Web of Things) Worker or Cloud. To dissect this information on day by day, week after week and month to month premise we are utilizing mainstream IoT stage Things

Fig.2 WI-FI MODULE

Fig.3.READING OF SOLAR CELL

A WORKING PRINCIPLE OF FAULT DETECTION AND MONITORING SYSTEM

Internet of Things (IoT) platform integrates data from the different solar panels and applies analytics to share the most valuable information with applications built to address specific needs.

These powerful IoT platforms such as Thingspeak, Microsoft Azure and Google cloud platform etc can pinpoint exactly what information is useful and what can safely be ignored. This information can be used to detect faults, make recommendations, and detect possible problems before they occur.

The information picked up by connected sensors enables to make smart decisions based on real-time information, which helps save time and money.

IV. CONCULSION

As this system keeps continues track of solar power plant ,the daily weekly and monthly analysis becomes easy and efficient also with the help of this analysis it is possible to detect any fault occurred within power plant as the generated power may show some inconsistency in data of Solar power plant. Since the system requires external power supply of 5 volts and 3.3 volts for its operation which can be taken rid of by utilising the power generated by solar panel only. Also with the help of motor and controlling it is possible to track the sun for better power generation. Apart from that by using various Machine Learning algorithms and model it is possible to make system smart enough to take decision about data and performance.

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