Transactions on Emerging Telecommunications Technologies / Volume 35, Issue 11 / e70013 RESEARCH ARTICLE

Blockchain With Hierarchical Auto-Associative Polynomial Convolutional Neural Network Fostered Cryptography for Securing Image

V. Deepa Priya 🔀, M. Sundaram

First published: 06 November 2024 https://doi.org/10.1002/ett.70013 Citations: 1

Funding: The authors received no specific funding for this work.

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, the image security is one of the most challenging issues to address the technological age. Security is the primary issue in data management and transmission because of the original data form that is read, abused and destroyed. The cloud companies struggle to secure the file. The cloud security is the major concern in cloud computing context. Numerous researches have been presented so far to protect the cloud environment. But, none of them provides the sufficient security. Therefore, this paper proposes a Blockchain-based technique for Image Security that combines Hierarchical Auto-Associative Polynomial Convolutional Neural Network Fostered Cryptography (BC-SIE-HAPCNN-FODCE). The Flickr30k dataset is used to collect the input images. At that point, cryptographic pixel values of picture are kept on blockchain to defend security of picture information. It uses Delegated Proof of Stake Consensus (DT-DPoS) approach appointed confirmation of stake agreement approach. The performance parameters, like processing time, reaction time, runtime, correlation coefficient analysis, entropy analysis, mean square error, and availability are used to determine the efficacy of the proposed BC-SIE-HAPCNN-FODCE approach. The performance of the proposed technique attains 18.81%, 32.05%, and 22.28% higher correlation coefficient and 25.38%, 20.81%, and 26.04% higher entropy compared with existing methods, such as Multiple Rossler lightweight Logistic sine mapping dependent Federated convolutional method with cyber blockchain in medical image encryption (BC-SIE-FCAL-MRLLSM), color image encryption under Hénon-zigzag map with chaotic restricted Boltzmann machine over Blockchain (BC-SIE-CRBM-HZM) and blockchain-assisted safe picture transmission along

Open Research

Data Availability Statement

Data sharing not applicable to this article as no datasets were generated or analysed during the current study.

References

 \checkmark

1 U. Sirisha and B. S. Chandana, "Privacy Preserving Image Encryption With Optimal Deep Transfer Learning Based Accident Severity Classification Model," *Sensors* 23, no. 1 (2023): 519.

Google Scholar

2 K. Sharma, A. Aggarwal, T. Singhania, D. Gupta, and A. Khanna, "Hiding Data in Images Using Cryptography and Deep Neural Network," arXiv Preprint arXiv:1912.10413, 2019.

<u>Google Scholar</u>

3 K. Muhammad, R. Hamza, J. Ahmad, J. Lloret, H. Wang, and S. W. Baik, "Secure Surveillance Framework for IoT Systems Using Probabilistic Image Encryption," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics* **14**, no. 8 (2018): 3679–3689.

Web of Science® Google Scholar

4 A. Shafique, J. Ahmed, W. Boulila, H. Ghandorh, J. Ahmad, and M. U. Rehman, "Detecting the Security Level of Various Cryptosystems Using Machine Learning Models," *IEEE Access* **9** (2020): 9383–9393.

Web of Science® Google Scholar

5 W. El-Shafai, F. Khallaf, E. S. El-Rabaie, and F. E. Abd El-Samie, "Proposed Neural SAE-Based Medical Image Cryptography Framework Using Deep Extracted Features for Smart IoT Healthcare Applications," *Neural Computing and Applications* **4**, no. 13 (2022): 10629–10653.

<u>Google Scholar</u>

14, no. 1 (2023): 28.

7 L. Harsha, A.K. Subramanian and S. Pugalmani. "Evaluation of Antimicrobial Efficiency, Shear Bond Strength, and Adhesive Remnant Index of TiO2 Infiltrated Orthodontic Adhesive-An in Vitro Study," *Journal of International Society of Preventive and Community Dentistry* **14**, no. 4 (2024): 316–324.

PubMed Google Scholar

8 S. Pattanaik, V. P. Veeraraghavan, A. K. Dasari, S. R. Patil, S. G. Alzahrani and M. Fareed. "Orthodontic Treatment in Adults: Challenges, Outcomes, and Factors Affecting Compliance and Satisfaction," *Journal of Orthodontic Science* **13**, no. 1 (2024): 14.

PubMed Google Scholar

9 D. Mukundan, G. Jeevanandan, S. Vishwanathaiah, S. Panda, T. Dawood, A. Abutaleb and P. C. Maganur. "Comparative Evaluation of the Efficacy of 1% and 3% Sodium Hypochlorite in Reducing the Microbial Counts in Primary Teeth Root Canals Using Bioluminometer–A TRandomized Clinical Trial," *The Saudi Dental Journal* **36**, no. 8 (2024): 1123–1127.

PubMed Google Scholar

10 N. R. Kumar, R. B. Krishnan, G. Manikandan, V. Subramaniyaswamy, and K. Kotecha, "Reversible Data Hiding Scheme Using Deep Learning and Visual Cryptography for Medical Image Communication," *Journal of Electronic Imaging* **6** (2022): 063028.

Google Scholar

11 C. Goswami, P. Tamil Selvi, V. Sreenivas, et al., "Securing Healthcare Big Data in Industry 4.0: Cryptography Encryption With Hybrid Optimization Algorithm for IoT Applications," *Optical and Quantum Electronics* 56, no. 3 (2024): 366.

Web of Science® Google Scholar

12 X. Chai, Z. Gan, Y. Chen, and Y. Zhang, "A Visually Secure Image Encryption Scheme Based on Compressive Sensing," *Signal Processing* **134** (2017): 35–51.

Web of Science® Google Scholar

1–8.

PubMed Google Scholar

14 K. Panwar, A. Singh, S. Kukreja, K. K. Singh, N. Shakhovska, and A. Boichuk, "Encipher GAN: An End-To-End Color Image Encryption System Using a Deep Generative Model," *System* **1** (2023): 36.

Google Scholar

15 C. T. Selvi, J. Amudha, and R. Sudhakar, "Medical Image Encryption and Compression by Adaptive Sigma Filterized Synorr Certificate Less Signcryptive Levenshtein Entropy-Coding-Based Deep Neural Learning," *Multimedia Systems* **1-6** (2021): 1059–1074.

Google Scholar

16 S. Zhou, Z. Zhao, and X. Wang, "Novel Chaotic Colour Image Cryptosystem With Deep Learning," *Chaos, Solitons & Fractals* **161** (2022): 112380.

Google Scholar

17 G. Ghosh, D. Anand, S. Verma, N. Z. Jhanjhi, and M. N. Talib, "A Review on Chaotic Scheme-Based Image Encryption Techniques," *Intelligent Computing and Innovation on Data Science: Proceedings of ICTIDS* **2021** (2021): 473–481.

Google Scholar

18 Z. Bao and R. Xue, "Research on the Avalanche Effect of Image Encryption Based on the Cycle-GAN," *Applied Optics* **60**, no. 18 (2021): 5320–5334.

PubMed Google Scholar

19 S. A. Chillali, L. A. Oughdir, M. Farajallah, et al., "ECC Image Encryption Using System Generator," *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology* **100**, no. 15 (2022): 5419–5425.

Google Scholar

20 P. W. Khan and Y. Byun, "A Blockchain-Based Secure Image Encryption Scheme for the Industrial Internet of Things," *Entropy* **22**, no. 2 (2020): 175.

PubMed Web of Science® Google Scholar

Google Scholar

22 N. Makhija, "Secured Image Storage and Transmission Technique Suitable for IoT Using Tangle and a Novel Image Encryption Technique," *Multimedia Tools and Applications* **82** (2023): 1–22.

Google Scholar

23 F. H. Shajin and P. Rajesh, "FPGA Realization of a Reversible Data Hiding Scheme for 5G MIMO-OFDM System by Chaotic Key Generation-Based Paillier Cryptography Along With LDPC and Its Side Channel Estimation Using Machine Learning Technique," *Journal of Circuits, Systems and Computers* **31**, no. 5 (2022): 2250093.

Web of Science® Google Scholar

24 P. K. Martell, "Hierarchical Auto-Associative Polynomial Convolutional Neural Networks" (Master's thesis, University of Dayton).

Google Scholar

25 Y. Sun, B. Yan, Y. Yao, and J. Yu, "DT-DPoS: A Delegated Proof of Stake Consensus Algorithm With Dynamic Trust," *Procedia Computer Science* **187** (2021): 371–376.

Google Scholar

26 https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/adityajn105/flickr30k.

Google Scholar

S. Qamar, "Federated Convolutional Model With Cyber Blockchain in Medical Image Encryption Using Multiple Rossler Lightweight Logistic Sine Mapping," *Computers and Electrical Engineering* 110 (2023): 108883.

Google Scholar

28 Z. Feixiang, L. Mingzhe, W. Kun, and Z. Hong, "Color Image Encryption via Hénon-Zigzag Map and Chaotic Restricted Boltzmann Machine Over Blockchain," *Optics and Laser Technology* **135** (2021): 106610.

Google Scholar

Environment," Personal and Ubiquitous Computing 28 (2021): 1–27.

Google Scholar

30 Q. Li, X. Meng, Y. Yin, and H. Wu, "A Multi-Image Encryption Based on Sinusoidal Coding Frequency Multiplexing and Deep Learning," *Sensors* **21**, no. 18 (2021): 6178.

Google Scholar

31 Y. Wang, L. Chen, G. Wu, K. Yu, and T. Lu, "Efficient and Secure Content-Based Image Retrieval With Deep Neural Networks in the Mobile Cloud Computing," *Computers & Security* **128** (2023): 103163.

<u>Google Scholar</u>

32 Y. Liu, G. Cen, B. Xu, and X. Wang, "Color Image Encryption Based on Deep Learning and Block Embedding," *Security and Communication Networks* **2022** (2022): 1–14.

CAS Google Scholar

33 K. L. Neela and V. Kavitha, "Blockchain Based Chaotic Deep GAN Encryption Scheme for Securing Medical Images in a Cloud Environment," *Applied Intelligence* **53**, no. 4 (2023): 4733–4747.

Google Scholar

Citing Literature

 \sim

Download PDF

ABOUT WILEY ONLINE LIBRARY

Privacy Policy Terms of Use About Cookies Manage Cookies Accessibility Wiley Research DE&I Statement and Publishing Policies Contact Us Training and Support DMCA & Reporting Piracy

OPPORTUNITIES

Subscription Agents Advertisers & Corporate Partners

CONNECT WITH WILEY

The Wiley Network Wiley Press Room

Copyright © 1999-2025 John Wiley & Sons, Inc or related companies. All rights reserved, including rights for text and data mining and training of artificial intelligence technologies or similar technologies.